

Grammar Unit 4

The first and second conditional

1 Choose the correct option.

The first conditional is formed by:

If / Unless + _____, will / won't + infinitive.

a past simple **b present simple**

c past continuous

1 Conditional sentences _____ contain commas.

a always b sometimes c never

2 The second conditional is formed by:

If + past simple, _____ + infinitive.

a *would* b *will* c *be*

3 *Unless* means the same as _____ + a negative verb.

a infinitive b *will* c *if*

4 The second conditional talks about the result of a(n) _____ situation.

a past b possible future c imaginary

5 The first conditional talks about the result of a(n) _____ situation.

a past b possible future c imaginary

2 Complete the sentences with the correct first or second conditional form of the verbs.

We will help (help) you paint your room at the weekend unless we're busy.

1 If they _____ (not work out) at the gym more often, they won't get fit.

2 If we had lots of money, we _____ (buy) a new car.

3 Your parents would give you more pocket money if you _____ (not waste) it on computer games.

4 He _____ (visit) the doctor if he has any aches and pains, but he says he feels OK.

5 If I _____ (not have) a lot of homework, I would invite my friends for a sleepover.

6 _____ (you / send) Megan a text message if you find her keys?

7 Unless I _____ (not catch) the 8 o'clock bus, I will meet you at the sports centre at 9 o'clock.

8 _____ (you / be) a professional actress if you had the opportunity to go to drama school?

9 Julia would go to university and study to be a doctor if she _____ (be) so afraid of blood!

10 If I _____ (be) King for a day, I _____ (give) everyone in Spain more holiday.

11 What _____ (you / do) if it _____ (rain) tomorrow?

The third conditional

3 Rewrite the story in the third conditional.

Nadia moved into the house next to Dylan's. They became friends. Dylan offered to help Nadia paint her kitchen, so they bought some tins of orange paint. Dylan fell over one of the paint tins and sprained his ankle. Nadia took him to hospital. By chance, Dylan met an old friend called Rachel there. He asked Rachel out and they went to the cinema together two weeks later.

If Nadia hadn't moved into the house next to Dylan's, they wouldn't have become friends.

1 If they hadn't b _____

2 If Dylan hadn't o _____

3 If Nadia hadn't b _____

4 If Dylan hadn't s _____

5 If Nadia hadn't t _____

6 If Dylan hadn't m _____

The zero conditional

4 Write zero conditional sentences.

you / get the most points / you win.

If / When you get the most points, you win.

1 meat go bad / you not put it in fridge.

2 you / sit in the sun for hours / you get sunburned.

3 you not get blue / you / mix red and white paint together.

wish / if only

5 Complete the words in the text.

If only and *I wish* mean the same thing. We use *I wish* with the (1) p_____ simple to talk about regrets expressed in the (2) p_____. We use *if only* with the (3) p_____ p_____ simple to talk about (4) p_____ regrets.

Vocabulary Unit 4 ★★

Phrasal verbs

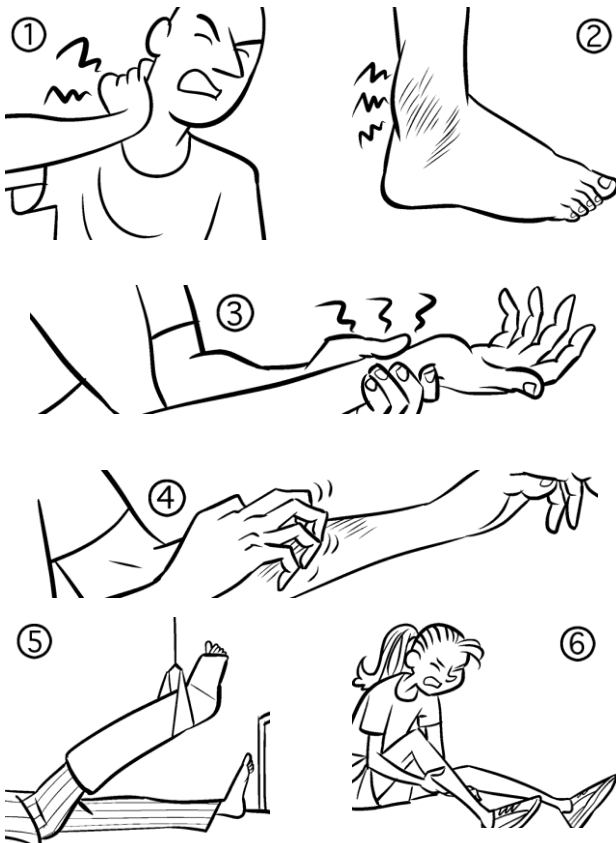
1 Complete the dialogues with *down*, *out* or *up*.

- A I hate going to the dentist!
 B Calm down, and tell me why you don't like it.
- 1 A I painted my room and it looks awful!
 B Cheer _____, Sophia. I'll help you paint your room again.
- 2 A Do you think I'm getting fat?
 B No, but if I were you, I'd cut _____ on chocolate.
- 3 A Do you want to go to the water park?
 B No, I think I'll stay home and chill _____.
- 4 A I have got a lot of problems.
 B Open _____ and tell me about them.
- 5 A Where are you going?
 B To the gym to work _____.

Aches and pains

2 Choose the correct options, then match the labels to the pictures.

- A **broken / stiff** neck ___
 B **dislocated / broken** leg ___
 C **sprained / allergic** wrist ___
 D **aching / itchy** skin ___
 E **bruised / swollen** ankle ___
 F **aching / allergic** muscles ___



Extra vocabulary

3 Match words 1–7 to definitions A–G.

- 1 anxious E
 2 parka ___
 3 dynamic ___
 4 avalanche ___
 5 grumpy ___
 6 cheerful ___
 7 snowshoes ___

- A in a bad mood
 B worn on your feet in winter weather
 C happy and optimistic
 D snow, ice and rock that suddenly falls down the side of a mountain
 E very nervous
 F a long warm jacket with a hood
 G very energetic

4 Complete the text with the endings.

-al -ble -ous

Sledding might not be the national sport of Canada, but it is a very popular one. This is a sport that is done in cold weather and there are (1) vari_____ ways you can stay warm while you're doing it – try a few of them and you'll *really* enjoy flying down the snowy hills! Remember, though, that some hills are not (2) accessi_____ to sledders, so always ask before you go onto someone's land to go sledding. the first time you try sledding, but if you're always (4) cauti_____ and (5) sensi_____, you'll have the time of your life!

Functional language

5 Complete the words in the sentences. Tick (✓) the sentences which show agreement.

- I know what you mean.
- 1 Wh_____ do you think I sho_____ do about my poor exam results?
- 2 What _____uld you do if you w_____ me?
- 3 H_____ you thought _____out asking your teacher?
- 4 You _____ght to wear warm clothes in winter.
- 5 Defin_____!
- 6 That's _____ht.
- 7 I'm not conv_____ about that.